

May 14th, 2025

Imposter Syndrome: Diagnosis & Treatment

Kim Essendrup and Kate Anderson
Co-hosts, Project Management Happy Hour
Podcast



As you get settled in, please feel free to take this 20 question Clance IP Scale questionnaire to learn how Imposter Syndrome may be affecting you



Ireland Chapter of
Project
Management
Institute

Learning Objectives

At the conclusion of this session, attendees will be able to:

- ✓ Recognize the signs of Imposter Syndrome in real-world project work
- ✓ Apply the 3R Strategy (Recognize, Reframe, Reinforce) to shift out of self doubt
- ✓ Build a personal toolkit to reinforce confidence and own your expertise



About us

Who are we?



- Human
- Lives in San Diego, CA
- 2 dogs, 1 snake, 1 horse
- Native plant gardener
- Dungeon Master



- Mostly Human
- Lives in Phoenix, AZ
- 3 kids, 1 dog
- Eskrima enthusiast
- Works on old broke cars

Who are we?



- Recovering PM
- PM Coach
- PM Happy Hour Podcast Co-host and Co-Founder
- COO
- CEO
- AuDHD



- PM, coach and trainer
- TEDx speaker
- PM Happy Hour Podcast Co-host
- RAIDLOG.com CEO & Co-Founder
- Author, “The Ultimate Guide to RAID Log”

Meet Your Neighbor

Our Promise to You:

A treatment for Imposter Syndrome

IMPOSTER SYNDROME: Diagnosis and treatment



February 2024:



kim 12:26 PM

PMI Global call for papers is due this week. Should we pitch an idea?



Kate 12:27 PM

ha! "i'm a total failure and suck at this"

"i am not qualified to run this project"

"I am the worst project manager"



I'm doing great today



kim 2:16 PM

"Imposter Syndrome" it is! 😊

Imposter Syndrome

/ɪmˈpɑːstər ˈsɪndrəʊm/

noun

A psychological pattern where individuals have **irrational self-doubt** about their accomplishments and have a persistent fear of being exposed as a "**fraud**," despite evidence of their competence.

It involves feelings of intellectual phoniness, attributing success to **external factors** like luck, and believing that one is deceiving others about their abilities.

Imposter Syndrome

/ɪmˈpɑːstər ˈsɪndrəʊm/

noun

Is NOT:

- Modesty or humility
- Synonymous with low self-esteem
- A fixed trait

Imposter Syndrome and you

- Chronic stress & anxiety
- Emotional exhaustion and burnout
- Resentment towards your job
- Work/life balance failure
- Stalled career & personal development

Imposter Syndrome and the Organization

- Employee burnout & turnover of some of your best people!
- Negative impact on innovation and creativity (risk aversion)
- Damage to organizational reputation and employer brand

Up to 82% of professionals can be infected¹

71% of CEOs in the U.S. say they have imposter syndrome: 'It's a crisis of confidence'

Published Fri, Jun 7 2024 • 10:34 AM EDT



Morgan Smith
[@THEWORDSMITHM](#)

SHARE [f](#) [X](#) [in](#) [✉](#)



Understanding Imposter Syndrome

Clance IP Scale



Clance IP Scale Questionnaire

The Imposter Test was developed to help individuals determine whether or not they have IP characteristics and, if so, to what extent.

A score of:

40 or less: few Imposter characteristics

41 - 60: moderate IP experiences

61 - 80: frequently have Impostor feelings

Greater than 80: intense IP experiences

The higher the score, the more frequently and impactful the Impostor Phenomenon interferes in a person's life.

Where does
Imposter Syndrome
come from?

1. External Factors
2. Internal Factors

External Factors

Transitions:

- Early Career
- New role, responsibility, or identity


Under Pressure:

- High responsibility, low supervision
- High competition

Toxic:

- Negative feedback, negative comparison
- Unsupportive, hypercritical environment



Project Schedule

	May 15		June 26
	Sprint 272 (2 weeks)	Sprint 273 (2 weeks)	Sprint 274 (2 weeks)
Feature design decision			
Implement Feature	Build	Test	Launch!

Project Schedule

May 15



July 10

	Sprint 272 (2 weeks)	Sprint 273 (2 weeks)	Sprint 274 (2 weeks)	Sprint 275 (2 weeks)
Talk to CPO?				
Feature design decision				
Implement feature		Build	Test	Launch!

Project Schedule

May 15





July 24

	Sprint 272 (2 weeks)	Sprint 273 (2 weeks)	Sprint 274 (2 weeks)	Sprint 275 (2 weeks)	Sprint 276 (2 weeks)
Talk to CPO?					
Feature design decision					
Implement feature			Build	Test	Launch!

Project Schedule

May 15

Aug 7

	Sprint 272 (2 weeks)	Sprint 273 (2 weeks)	Sprint 274 (2 weeks)	Sprint 275 (2 weeks)	Sprint 276 (2 weeks)	Sprint 277 (2 weeks)
Talk to CPO?						
Talk to other people???						
Feature design decision						
Implement feature				Build	Test	Launch!

Internal Factors

Internal Traits

- High achiever
- Conscientious
- Self-reflective
- Introverted
- Adaptable

Belief Patterns

- Perfectionism
- Fear of failure and success
- Misattribution:
 - success = luck
 - failure = my fault
- Self-doubt

Awesome People

Belief Patterns

- Confident
- Growth mindset
- Embrace failures as learning opportunities

Personal Traits

High achiever
Conscientious
Adaptable
Self-reflective

Imposter Syndrome

Belief Patterns

- Perfectionism
- Fear of failure and success
- Misattribution
- Self doubt

Fallacies:

- **Perfectionism**

A self destructive and addictive belief system that fuels this thought:

If I look perfect and do everything perfectly, I can avoid or minimize the painful feelings of blame, judgement and shame.

Fallacies:

- Perfectionism
- **Fear of Failure**

Catastrophizing the **worst case** scenario

- Fortune telling
- Mind reading

Fallacies:

- Perfectionism
 - Fear of Failure
 - **Misattributions**
- Success = luck, Failure = my fault
 - Discounting the positives
 - Self Blame
 - Magnification of bad, minimization of good

Fallacies:

- Perfectionism
- Fear of Failure
- Misattributions
- **Self Doubt**

Overgeneralizing a particular flaw, failure or mistake to your entire self

Meet Your Neighbor

Part 2

What fallacy happens to you?

- Perfectionism
- Fear of failure
- Misattributions
- Self Doubt



**How are we
feeling?**

Let's treat Imposter Syndrome

3 Step Treatment Regimen:

Recognize

Reframe

Reinforce

- **Recognize**
- Reframe
- Reinforce

Take back your power

1. Name it to claim it

- **Recognize**
- Reframe
- Reinforce

Take back your power

1. Name it to claim it
2. Ask yourself:
 - Is this hesitation or self-doubt based on facts... or fear?
 - Would I feel this way if someone else were in my shoes?

- Recognize
- **Reframe**
- Reinforce

ACT

Acknowledge

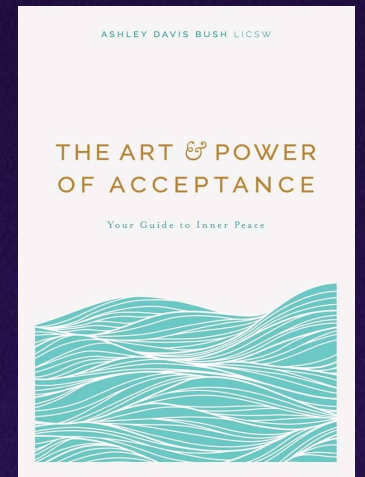
The feelings you
have

Connect

You are not
alone in these
feelings

Talk Kindly

You will be okay
and get through
this



- Recognize
- **Reframe**
- Reinforce

Perfectionism

From:

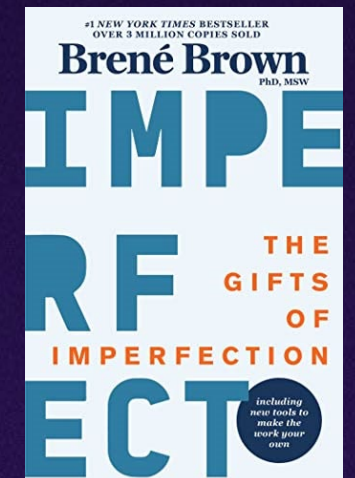
If I look perfect and do everything perfectly, I can avoid or minimize the painful feelings of blame, judgement and shame.

To:

“Healthy Striving”

How can I improve?

What will make me proud of this work?



- Recognize
- **Reframe**
- Reinforce

Let's flip the script

Positive reframing:

What are some benefits, or advantages, of this negative thought or feeling? How might it be helping you in your career?



Meet Your Neighbor

Part 3

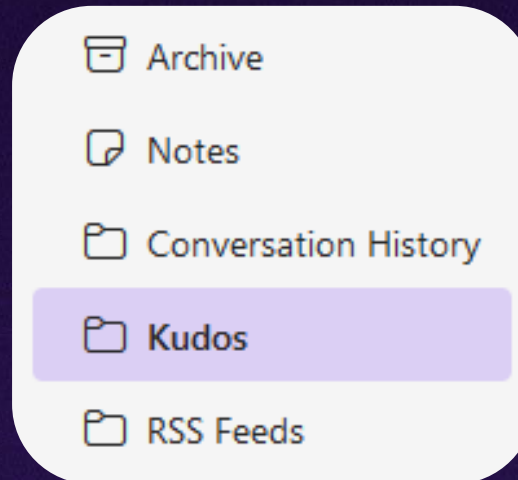
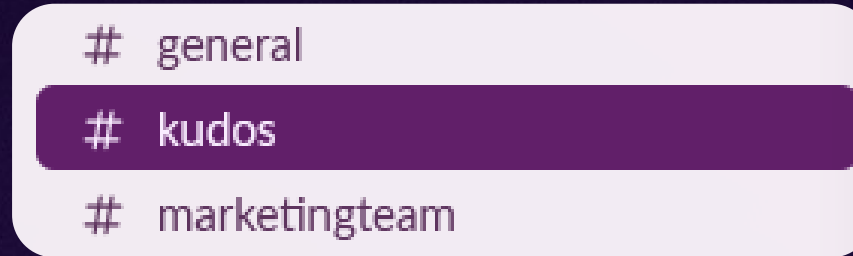
Reframe:

- ACT
- Healthy Striving
- Flip the Script

(99.9975%)

- Recognize
- Reframe
- **Reinforce**

Acknowledge and track your wins



- Recognize
- Reframe
- **Reinforce**

Mentorship

- Work with a mentor who has been through it
- Build external evidence against imposter syndrome

- Recognize
- Reframe
- **Reinforce**

Share with trusted humans

- Friends are the best
- Make a friend today

Prevention

As a leader, how
can I prevent
Imposter Syndrome
from showing up in
my teams?

Be the leader who breaks the cycle

- Model confidence and vulnerability
- Foster psychological safety and celebrate wins
- Set clear expectations and offer consistent feedback and mentorship

How did we get here (part 2)


April 2017:

Invitation: Chat time! @ Mon Apr 3, 2017 3pm - 4pm (Kim Essendrup)



Kate Anderson

Monday, April 3, 2017 at 9:26 AM

 **Monday, April 3, 2017 at 3:00 PM - 4:00 PM.**
wherever

RE: Show Outline




⦿ Anderson, **Kate**

To: ⦿ Kim Essendrup

Sounds good! We'll try it out and see how it goes. <3

July 2024:



Project Management
HAPPY HOUR
PMHappyHour.com
Honest Discussion - Real life issues.
CHILLED OUT. OR ON THE ROCKS.

Project Management Happy Hour
Kim Essendrup and Kate Anderson

Business
★★★★★ 4.9 • 261 Ratings

[Listen on Apple Podcasts ↗](#)

JUL 2, 2024

095 - The 5 Foundational Behaviors for Development

Although an essential part of our project-driven world, most project managers don't get the credit they deserve. For many of us, our first steps into project leadership won't come with a title. As 'officially' project managers, how are we supposed to lead the project?

[PLAY](#) 1 hr 11 min

MAY 14, 2024

094 - Agile vs Waterfall Smack-Down!

For the first time, Kate and Kim find an Agilist brave enough to join them in asking some really hard questions about working Agile vs Waterfall. Let's hear what PM's want to ask - frustrated, annoyed PM's who are told to work 'Agile' but don't know how to do it.

PM Happy Hour is the place for frank and honest discussion about real world issues in project management. We do it in a way that's not too dry, though it may get a bit salty from time to time. Each episode, your hosts Kim Essendrup and Kate Anderson discuss real world issues in project management. [more](#)



Key Takeaways

- Imposter syndrome is common for highly-capable, hard-working professionals, like you
- Some of the traits that make you susceptible to Imposter Syndrome can be your superpowers
- The way out is through recognizing, reframing and reinforcing all the ways you perform and shine

Thank you, let's connect!

Find us at pmhappyhour.com

Project Management Happy Hour on iTunes, Spotify or wherever you get your podcasts



Kate Anderson

Co-Hosting the Project Management
Happy Hour Podcast.



Kim Essendrup, PMP

Founder of Kolme Group and Co-
Host of the Project Management H...



So many sources

1. Bravata, D. M., Watts, S. A., Keefer, A. L., Madhusudhan, D. K., Taylor, K. T., Clark, D. M., Nelson, R. S., Cokley, K. O., & Hagg, H. K. (2020). Commentary: Prevalence, predictors, and treatment of imposter syndrome: A systematic review. *Journal of General Internal Medicine*, 35(2), 1-15. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s11606-019-05364-1>
2. Clance, P. R. (n.d.). The impostor phenomenon. Retrieved from https://paulineroseclance.com/impostor_phenomenon.html
3. Clance, P. R., & Imes, S. A. (1978). The imposter phenomenon in high achieving women: Dynamics and therapeutic intervention. *Psychotherapy: Theory, Research & Practice*, 15(3), 241-247. <https://doi.org/10.1037/h0086006>
4. Calvard, R. H. D. (2018). Impostor syndrome as a way of understanding gender and careers. *Journal of Organizational Behavior*, 39(7), 1-15. <https://doi.org/10.1002/job.2333>
5. Tiwari, A. (2022). Imposter syndrome: Narrative review with recommendations. *International Journal of Advanced Psychiatric Nursing*, 4(2), 15-17. <https://doi.org/10.33545/26641348.2022.v4.i2a.87>
6. Martinez, J., & Forrey, M. (2019). Overcoming imposter syndrome: The adventures of two new instruction librarians. *Reference Services Review*, 47(3), 331-342. <https://doi.org/10.1108/RSR-03-2019-0021>
7. Bush, A. D. (2019). *The Art and Power of Acceptance: Your Guide to Inner Peace*. Constable & Robinson.
8. Burns, D. D. (2020). *Feeling Great: The Revolutionary New Treatment for Depression and Anxiety*. PESI Publishing & Media.
9. Brown, B. (2010). *The Gifts of Imperfection: Let Go of Who You Think You're Supposed to Be and Embrace Who You Are*. Hazelden Publishing.